Standing Orders of the Academic Senate

General
1. The Academic Senate may determine procedures to govern the conduct of its meetings as set out in Rule 11 (4) (a) of the Macquarie University Academic Senate Rules.

2. The Academic Senate shall conduct its meetings in accordance with these Standing Orders, subject to the Macquarie University Act, By-laws, University Rules and Council resolutions.

3. Standing Orders may be changed by a two-thirds majority vote of the Academic Senate members.

4. The “Chair” means the elected Chair of the Academic Senate. The “Deputy Chair” means the elected Deputy Chair of the Academic Senate.

5. “Members” means the ex-officio and elected members of the Academic Senate as set out in Rule 9 (1) (a - m) of the Academic Senate Rules.

The Chair and the Deputy Chair
6. The Chair shall preside at any meeting of the Academic Senate except in the circumstances described in Standing Orders 7 and 8.

7. The Deputy Chair shall preside at a meeting of the Academic Senate, should the Chair
   a) be on leave;
   b) elect not to preside; or
   c) be unable to preside.

8. Where the Chair and both Deputy Chair are both absent, as described in Standing Order 7, the members must elect a presiding member of the Academic Senate from among their number.

9. The role of the Chair is to:
   a) lead the Academic Senate;
   b) be a member of Council and its Committees, as appropriate;
   c) oversee the Academic Senate in the effective discharge of its role;
   d) manage the efficient organisation and conduct of the Academic Senate’s functions and meetings;
   e) facilitate the effective contribution of all members;
   f) develop and maintaining a relationship with appropriate members of staff and Governance Services to ensure appropriate reporting;
   g) ensure adequate reporting from Academic Senate committees and reporting to Council;
   h) promote constructive and respectful relations between members; and
   i) commit the time necessary to discharge effectively their role as Chair.

10. The role of the Deputy Chair is to:
   a) provide support to the Chair in each of their activities;
b) act in the role of the Chair in circumstances where the Chair is on leave or declares a conflict of interest;
c) act in the role of the Chair in the event that the office is vacant; and
d) perform such other duties as are agreed between the Chair and Deputy Chair and reported to the Academic Senate on a semi-annual basis.

Co-opted Members

11. As set out in Part 4, 9 (1) (m) of the Academic Senate Rules, up to four additional members may be co-opted by resolution of Academic Senate to address gaps in expertise or diversity and social inclusion.
12. A formal process will be conducted at least biennially, following the elections held as set out in Part 4, 10 of the Academic Senate Rules. This process will include an optional, confidential survey of all Senators. De-identified results will be examined by the Academic Senate Standing Committee and a recommendation made to the next meeting of Senate on the need to co-opt additional members to address any identified gaps.
13. Co-options can also occur as required in response to an arising need.

Executive Action

14. The Chair shall take executive action by way of out of session business or a circular resolution on behalf of the Academic Senate.
15. The Chair may request that the Deputy Chair deal with a matter by executive action if the Chair declares a conflict of interest with respect to the matter.
16. At the earliest opportunity, the Chair (or Deputy Chair, as the case may be) will report to the Academic Senate on the exercise of this authority.

Expectations on Members

17. Members are expected to:
   a) act in good faith in the best interests of the Academic Senate and the University;
   b) contribute the time needed to read and understand the papers provided;
   c) contribute to the implementation of the Academic Senate communication strategy;
   d) apply good analytical skills, objectively and with sound judgement;
   e) bring their expertise, insights and the perspectives of other members of the University community to discussions;
   f) be the point of contact between the University and the faculty/community;
   g) ensure that confidential information is not disclosed;
   h) express opinions frankly and courteously, and ask questions that go to the fundamental core of the issue; and
   i) work collaboratively with other members of the Academic Senate.

Meeting Arrangements

18. The Academic Senate will meet as frequently as required; however, there will be at least six meetings of the Academic Senate per annum.
19. Meeting dates for the Academic Senate are endorsed by Council as a component of the Calendar of Governance, and these dates and those of any Committees of the Academic Senate will normally be confirmed by November of the previous year, but may be varied.

20. Meetings are normally scheduled for up to 3 hours.

21. Meetings of the Academic Senate may be held using video/teleconferencing technology where determined by the Chair.

22. The Chair may adjourn a meeting of the Academic Senate in appropriate circumstances (for example, lack of a quorum).

23. The Chair shall not adjourn a meeting of the Academic Senate to prevent a motion or amendment being put without the approval of two-thirds of the members present at the meeting. This discretion does not limit any other powers of the Chair to adjourn a meeting.

24. When an Academic Senate meeting is adjourned:
   a) no further business will be dealt with. Business left unfinished will be carried over to the next meeting; and
   b) for 10 business days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as for an ordinary meeting. It is not necessary to give notice of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

25. Meetings of the Academic Senate shall be open to members of the University, that is, staff, students and graduates. Members of the University may attend meetings of the Academic Senate as observers and shall be admitted subject to the availability of space. The Chair may determine that where meetings of the Academic Senate are held using video/teleconferencing technology, observers may not be admitted for practical reasons.

26. The dates of meetings of the Academic Senate, and Committees of Academic Senate, shall be published in the Calendar of Governance and on the Academic Senate website.

27. Members of the University who intend to attend an Academic Senate meeting must inform Governance Services of their intention at least two business days prior to the meeting.

28. Ordinarily, observers shall not be accorded speaking or voting rights. The Chair may however grant observers the right to speak at a meeting on a matter or item of discussion.

29. The Chair may invite non-members of the Academic Senate to attend meetings of the Academic Senate, including the issuing (and withdrawal) of standing invitations.

30. Observers at meetings of the Academic Senate will be excluded from the meeting when confidential agenda items are discussed. If a confidential item emerges in the course of discussion, observers will be requested to leave for the duration of that discussion.

31. The Chair may cancel an ordinary, adjourned or special meeting of the Academic Senate any time in between meetings, if the Chair is of the opinion that there is not sufficient business to warrant the holding of the meeting. The Chair will also determine how business that would have been transacted at the cancelled meeting will be dealt with, in the manner set out in Standing Order 37.

**Quorum and Attendance**

32. It is incumbent on members to attend meetings of the Academic Senate unless absent on approved leave from the University or otherwise prevented from attending.
33. The number of members who constitute a quorum must be half the membership plus one as set out at Rule 11 (2) of the Academic Senate Rules.

34. Vacant positions on the Academic Senate do not count toward the calculation of the number required for a quorum.

35. Members unable to attend meetings of the Academic Senate will not be entitled to a proxy.

36. Formal attendance and voting via video link or other technology approved by the Chair will be permitted and will be included in the determination of a quorum.

37. If a quorum is not reached within 15 minutes of the scheduled start of a meeting, the Chair may adjourn the meeting.

38. If no quorum is present, the session can proceed at the Chair’s request and with the endorsement of the members who are present. Items of business can be discussed (but no formal decisions can be made) and the inquorate session is recorded as notes.

39. Items of business discussed at an inquorate session may be sent to members out of session for approval by circular resolution.

40. In the instance where sufficient members join the meeting (part way through an inquorate session) such that a quorum is achieved, the members present may choose to resolve to approve and accept all the items discussed during the inquorate session. Such items would then be considered resolutions of the now formal meeting.

41. Where an inquorate session does not proceed as outlined above, the Chair will determine how business will be dealt with, which may include:
   a) through out of session business;
   b) at the next meeting of the Academic Senate; or
   c) for no further consideration.

42. Should a meeting become inquorate after commencement due to a member(s) leaving, the Chair may adjourn the meeting for five minutes. If at the expiration of five minutes a quorum is still not present, the Chair may adjourn the meeting and/or deal with the remaining business as noted in Standing Order 37 above.

**Absence from Meetings**

43. Governance Services will monitor absences and apologies submitted by members who are unable to attend a meeting. The receipt of an apology does not imply the consent of the Chair to grant a leave of absence to the member.

44. The Chair, at their discretion, may grant a member leave of absence for one or more meetings. Members must seek leave in writing and in advance giving reasons for the proposed leave of absence.

45. Elected members who absent themselves from three consecutive meetings without leave of absence being granted, will be deemed to have vacated office, as set out in Rule 10 (9) (e) of the Academic Senate Rules.

46. Ex-officio members who absent themselves from three consecutive meetings without leave of absence being granted, will have their membership suspended for a period of no less than one year, as determined by the Chair. The Chair, in consultation with the Academic Senate Standing Committee, shall determine a replacement for the suspended ex-officio member.
Agendas

47. The Chair shall approve the inclusion of any item on the agenda for Academic Senate meetings.

48. The Secretary to the Academic Senate will be appointed by the Director of Governance Services as set out in Rule 11(1) of the Academic Senate Rules. The Secretary will ensure the agenda for each meeting and supporting papers are circulated electronically six calendar days prior to the meeting.

49. All papers for inclusion on the agenda shall be provided to Governance Services at least 10 business days before the meeting, unless otherwise approved by the Chair.

50. Any member who intends to bring before the Academic Senate a matter which might be ruled as confidential, shall inform the Chair of this intention prior to circulation of the agenda and supporting papers. Confidential matters or documents must be clearly marked on the agenda and on all associated documents.

51. In exceptional circumstances, late or urgent items may be considered by the Academic Senate via circular resolution, at the discretion of the Chair.

52. The Chair will call for the starring of any unstarred items on the Academic Senate meeting agenda at the commencement of the meeting. Agenda items may be starred by any member.

53. Acceptance of all unstarred items will be voted upon as a block.

54. At a meeting of the Academic Senate, the agenda order may be varied by the Chair or on the vote of the members present.

55. The agenda will be published on the Academic Senate website prior to the meeting.

56. Academic Senate meeting agendas may include an item of Question Time. This item provides a point in the meeting for members to ask questions of the Chair, the Vice-Chancellor and the Deputy Vice-Chancellors related to academic governance matters these persons have raised in their reports to the Academic Senate.

Conflicts of Interest

57. At each meeting of the Academic Senate, the Chair will request members to declare any potential conflict of interest, either actual or perceived, in respect of any item on the agenda prior to this being discussed.

58. The Academic Senate will determine how declared conflicts will be managed.

59. The Chair will stand aside as chair for an item on an Academic Senate meeting agenda where they have declared an actual or perceived conflict of interest. In such cases, the Deputy Chair will act as a temporary chair for discussion of the particular item. If the Deputy Chair also declares a conflict of interest to the item, the Academic Senate will nominate another member to act as a temporary chair.

Questions on Notice

60. Questions on notice will only be received from members and will only be accepted with the prior approval of the Chair. The following procedures apply to questions received on notice:
   a) at least two business days’ notice must be provided for questions on notice;
   b) the Chair will determine if the matter is within the Academic Senate’s authority and
appropriate to be addressed at the meeting;

c) the Chair will allocate a period during the meeting to allow for any questions on notice to be addressed;

d) the Chair may allow an address by the member who submitted the question and this will be limited to five minutes;

e) any written paper to support the question on notice must be provided to the Chair at least two business days in advance of the meeting;

f) no member should be permitted to address more than two successive meetings of the Academic Senate or, more than half of the meetings in a year; and

g) in respect of a question on notice, no decision will be made on the basis of an address to the Academic Senate without the University Executive having a reasonable opportunity, if necessary, to respond to any matters raised in that question and address.

Motions and Rules of Debate

61. In the conduct of meetings, the Chair may exercise all reasonable discretion, and in particular may:

   a) require a speaker who, in their opinion, is being unduly verbose or repetitious or who is not keeping to the point under discussion, to desist;

   b) refuse to accept motions and amendments which are not couched in clear terms;

   c) require withdrawal of offensive statements or the imputation of improper motives;

   d) preserve order and prevent interference to speakers by private talks or heckling remarks;

   e) require a person who persists in being disorderly to withdraw from the meeting.

62. At any time prior to, or during, an Academic Senate meeting, the proposer or the Chair may withdraw a motion or agenda item.

63. The Chair can put any item to the vote without requiring a seconder. This includes, but is not limited to:

   a) apologies or requests for leave;

   b) approval of minutes of previous meetings; and

   c) starring of items and confirmation of confidential items.

64. The Chair has absolute discretion in permitting tabling of documents at the meeting and motions without notice.

65. Motions may be put forward by any Academic Senate committee or any University committee, individual members or ad hoc committees, and must include the name of the person submitting the motion and the name of the person authorising the submission of the motion.

66. The submitter of a motion will have the right to speak on a motion, prior to the Chair referring the matter for general debate.

67. The Chair will generally not allow non-members of the Academic Senate to speak to a motion.

68. A submitter may withdraw a motion at any time (prior to or during a meeting), at which point debate will cease.
69. If an amendment to a motion is proposed and accepted by the submitter of the original motion, then the amended motion will become the substantive motion. If the submitter does not accept the amendment to the motion as proposed, the Academic Senate may vote upon the amendment.

70. Subject to Standing Order 66, when an amendment is before the Chair, discussion shall be confined to that amendment, and no further amendment shall be proposed until the amendment before the Chair has been disposed of.

71. All amendments to motions must be dealt with before the final substantive motion is put to members.

72. With the exception of the Chair, those present at an Academic Senate meeting will not interrupt or interject when another member is speaking to a matter.

73. Any member of the Academic Senate may raise a point of order, which shall take precedence over all other business and be open to discussion. The point must be raised at the time the alleged irregularity occurred and will be dealt with in the following manner:
   a) the Chair will make a ruling on a point of order; and
   b) any member of the Academic Senate disagreeing with the Chair’s ruling on a point of order may move dissent. Such motion shall be put to vote immediately without debate. Upon such a motion, the Deputy Chair shall take the Chair until the motion is dealt with.

### Method of Voting

74. All questions must be decided by the majority of the members present and voting at the meeting either by a show of hands or by online technology (in the case of a meeting held by video/teleconference). The Chair will have a deliberative vote and, in the case of an equality of votes, a casting vote.

75. At the discretion of the Chair or on the request of any two members, voting may be by a show of hands and include a tally of those voting for, those voting against and those abstaining from the vote.

76. A formal ballot may be used only when it is required by an existing resolution of the Academic Senate, or at the discretion of the Chair or when requested by at least 10 members of the Academic Senate. When a ballot is taken, it shall be conducted in such form as the Chair may direct provided its secrecy is preserved.

### Minutes

77. The Secretary is responsible for ensuring the preparation of minutes of Academic Senate meetings.

78. The draft minutes, once approved by the Chair, will be circulated to members normally fourteen calendar days following the meeting.

79. The minutes will be included for approval at the next meeting and once approved will be published on the Academic Senate website.

80. The minutes will contain the results of any vote taken by the Academic Senate.
Committees of the Academic Senate

81. The Academic Senate may establish committees to assist it in connection with the exercise of any of its functions and may appoint such persons (not necessarily members of the Academic Senate) to those committees.

82. The Chair and non-ex-officio members of committees of the Academic Senate shall be approved by the Chair of the Academic Senate, in consultation with the Academic Senate Standing Committee, and where student representation is required, in consultation with relevant student bodies.

Review and Evaluation

83. Prior to the end of each calendar year, the Academic Senate shall establish a schedule of work for the following year and report on its schedule of work to University Council.

84. A self-assessment of the activities of the Academic Senate and its committees will be conducted annually and an evaluation made available to University staff, students and affiliates.